Financial Statements December 31, 2022

Financial Statements

As at December 31, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of The Chalmers Foundation Inc.

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Chalmers Foundation Inc., ("the Foundation"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022, and the statements of operations and changes in fund balances and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Chalmers Foundation Inc. as at December 31, 2022, and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis of Qualified Opinion

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, the Foundation derives revenue from fundraising activities, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Foundation. Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to fundraising revenue, excess of revenues over expenses, and cash flows from operations for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, current assets as at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and fund balances as at January 1 and December 31 for both the 2022 and 2021 years.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the organization's financial reporting process.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements. As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
 organization's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the organization's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the organization to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and
 whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair
 presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

The comparative figures were audited by another public accounting firm.

Fredericton, NB May 18, 2023 Chartered Professional Accountants

The Chalmers Foundation Inc. **Statement of Operations and Changes in Fund Balances** For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Revenue	Unrestricted <u>Fund</u>	Restricted <u>Funds</u>	Endowment <u>Funds</u>	2022 <u>Total</u>	2021 <u>Total</u>
Contributions Investment income (net) - Note 7 Hospital staff lottery (net) - Note 8 NB Hospital Home Lottery - Note 9	\$ 371,264 189,765 60,392 114,914	\$ 2,587,059 81,913 - -	\$ 150 (731,845) - -	\$ 2,958,473 (460,167) 60,392 114,914	\$ 1,765,440 1,062,229 43,900
Expenses Administration - Note 10 Fundraising - Note 11	736,335 242,772 542,993	<u>2,668,972</u> - -	<u>(731,695</u>) - -	2,673,612 242,772 542,993	2,871,569 216,791 578,044
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses before the undernoted	<u>785,765</u> (49,430)	2,668,972		785,765 1,887,847	<u>794,835</u> _2,076,734
Distributions Dr. Everett Chalmers Regional Hospital Health and wellness program	- - -	1,467,466		1,467,466	968,319 28,305
		<u>1,467,466</u>	40,862	1,508,328	996,624
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	(49,430)	1,201,506	(772,557)	379,519	1,080,110
Interfund transfers	45,685	175,000	(220,685)	-	-
Fund balances, beginning of year	273,885	<u>5,337,250</u>	4,975,130	<u>10,586,265</u>	9,506,155
Fund balances, end of year	\$ <u>270,140</u>	\$ <u>6,713,756</u>	\$ <u>3,981,888</u>	\$ <u>10,965,784</u>	\$ <u>10,586,265</u>

Statement of Financial Position

As at December 31, 2022

	Unrest <u>Fu</u>		Restricte <u>Funds</u>	_	ndowment <u>Funds</u>		2022 <u>Total</u>		2021 <u>Total</u>
Assets Current Cash and cash equivalents Wage subsidies receivable Receivables Accrued interest receivable Prepaid expenses Contributions receivable NB Hospital Home Lottery receivable - Note 9	•	- 8,028 - 6,936 - 4,914	\$ 403,73 - - 52,43 - -		- - - - - -	\$	403,737 - 8,028 52,432 6,936 - 114,914	\$	247,454 4,450 12,674 15,812 6,538 2,829
Long-term Investments - Note 6 Total assets	17	9,878 6,492 6,370	456,16 <u>6,257,58</u> \$ <u>6,713,75</u>	<u>87</u>	- 3,981,888 3,981,888		586,047 0,415,967 1,002,014		289,757 0,358,809 0,648,566
Liabilities and fund balances Current Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Fund balances - Note 3	27	6,230 0,140	\$ - _6,713,75		3,981,888		36,230 0,965,784		62,301 0,586,265
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ <u>30</u>	<u>6,370</u>	\$ <u>6,713,75</u>	<u>56</u> \$	3,981,888	\$ <u>1</u>	<u>1,002,014</u>	\$ <u>1</u>	<u>0,648,566</u>

On behalf of the Board:

Director

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

		<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash derived from (applied to)			
Operating activities Excess of revenues over expenses	\$	379,519	\$ 1,080,110
Items not affecting cash Unrealized (gain) loss	_	736,698	<u>(469,196</u>)
		1,116,217	610,914
Changes in non-cash working capital items Wage subsidies receivable Receivables Accrued interest receivable Prepaid expenses Contributions receivable NB Hospital Home Lottery receivable Accounts payable	_	4,450 4,646 (36,620) (398) 2,829 (114,914) (26,071) 950,139	58,568 (6,754) (2,335) (655) 2,895 - 34,724 697,357
Investing activities Increase in investments (net)	_	<u>(793,856</u>)	(576,232)
Increase in cash		156,283	121,125
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	_	247,454	126,329
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$_	403,737	\$ <u>247,454</u>

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

1. Purpose of the organization

The Chalmers Foundation Inc. (the "Foundation") is incorporated as a not-for-profit corporation without share capital under the Companies Act of New Brunswick. The Foundation's principal activities include raising, investing and distributing funds for the benefit of, or to enhance or improve the services provided by, and/or further education and research at, public health facilities in the Province of New Brunswick. The Foundation is a registered charity under the Income Tax Act and accordingly is exempt from income taxes, provided certain requirements of the Income Tax Act are met.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

a) Basis of presentation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

b) Fund accounting

The Foundation follows the fund basis of accounting which provides for a separate self-balancing group of accounts to enable separate accountability for assets that are to be used for certain designated purposes. Separate accounts are maintained for each fund. For financial statement purposes funds that have similar characteristics have been combined into fund groups as follows:

Revenues and expenses and fund balances relating to general activities are reported in the Unrestricted Fund. The use of unrestricted funds is at the discretion of the Board.

Revenues and expenses and fund balances related to donor specific purposes are reported as Restricted Funds. The Board has also designated certain fund balances as restricted for specific purposes. The Board may remove its restrictions at its own discretion.

Endowment contributions and fund balances are reported in the Endowment Funds. Endowment Funds are those where the donor has stipulated that the contributed funds remain intact and the capital remain unspent in perpetuity. The Board has also designated certain fund balances as restricted for endowment purposes. The Board may remove its restrictions on these designated funds at its own discretion.

c) Revenue recognition

The Foundation follows the restricted fund method of accounting for contributions.

Contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Endowment contributions are recognized as revenue in the Endowment Fund. For substantial unrestricted bequests where a portion of the donation is allocated by the Board to the Endowment Fund (\$100,000 and up), up to 50% of the contribution may be transferred to fund an operating deficit, if any.

Investment income earned on Endowment Fund resources that must be spent on externally restricted expenses is recognized as revenue of the Restricted Funds. Unrealized gains or losses are allocated 100% to the Endowment Fund. All other investment income is recognized as revenue of the Unrestricted Fund when earned.

d) Expense recognition

Expenses are recognized on an accrual basis as costs are incurred. Administration and fundraising expenditures are not subject to reallocation procedures to projects and activities.

e) Contributed services

A substantial number of volunteers contribute a significant amount of their time each year. Due to the difficulty of determining the fair value, contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

f) Government assistance

Government assistance toward current expenses is recognized as a reduction to the applicable expense in the statement of operations.

g) Investments

Investments are reported at fair value using quoted market prices with changes in fair value recognized as unrealized gains or losses in net income. Transaction costs related to the purchase of investments are charged immediately to net income.

h) Capital assets

Capital assets with a cost exceeding \$5,000 are capitalized and amortized over their estimated useful lives. All other capital assets are expensed in the year of acquistion.

i) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and balances with banks.

j) Financial instruments

The Foundation considers any contract creating a financial asset, liability or equity instrument as a financial instrument, except in certain limited circumstances. The Foundation accounts for the following as financial instruments:

- cash and cash equivalents
- receivables
- investments
- payables and accruals

A financial asset or liability is recognized when the Foundation becomes party to contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets or liabilities obtained in arm's length transactions are initially measured at their fair value. In the case of a financial asset or liability not being subsequently measured at fair value, the initial fair value will be adjusted for financing fees and transaction costs that are directly attributable to its origination, acquisition, issuance or assumption. Financing fees and transaction costs on financial instruments subsequently measured at fair value are expensed as incurred.

The Foundation subsequently measures all of its financial assets and financial liabilities at cost or amortized cost less any reduction for impairment, except for investments in equity instruments that are quoted in an active market, which are measured at fair value, and certain financial assets and financial liabilities that the Foundation has elected to measure at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized in net income.

Financial assets measured at cost or amortized cost less any reduction for impairment include cash and cash equivalents and receivables. Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accruals. Financial instruments measured at fair value include investments. On initial recognition the Foundation elected to measure investments at fair value.

The fair value of investments in publicly traded companies has been determined using the closing price at year end.

k) Use of estimates

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the year. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the collectability of receivables and the fair value of investments. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

3. Restrictions on fund balances (major categories)

					i	Net nvestment								
<u>Category</u>		Opening balance		urrent year Intributions		income allocated Note 7		rent year ursements		nter-fund transfers		2022 Total		2021 <u>Total</u>
				1111104110110		11010 1	4100		-	<u>transioro</u>				
Bridging Excellence - Surgical & Endoscope	\$	238,741	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	238,741	\$	238,741
Digital Chest X-Ray Unit		275,000		-		-	((262,900)		-		12,100		275,000
Digital Mammography Machine		626,734		6,619		-	((619,000)		-		14,353		626,734
Enhancing Your Care		-		530,410		3,327		_		239,792		773,529		-
ER Mental Health Safe Room		283,355		_		-	(283,351)		_		4		283,355
Improved patient care		173,648		-		34,659		-		-		208,307		173,648
Love Your Lab campaign		64,792		-		_		-		(64,792)		_		64,792
Miscellaneous ("D" Fund)	2	2,304,237		369,187		43,927	((128,846)		-	:	2,588,505	:	2,304,237
Stan Cassidy Rehabilitation Centre		953,586		146,101		_	(155,084)		_		944,603		953,586
URVH Foundation	_	417,157	_1	,534,742	_		_	(18,285)	_		_	1,933,614	_	417,157
	\$ <u>_</u> :	<u>5,337,250</u>	\$ <u>_2</u>	2 <u>,587,059</u>	\$_	81,913	\$ <u>(1</u>	<u>467,466</u>)	\$_	175,000	\$_	<u>6,713,756</u>	\$_:	<u>5,337,250</u>

Included in miscellaneous are contributions restricted for particular departments and programs of the Dr. Everett Chalmers Regional Hospital.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

3. Restrictions on fund balances (major categories) (continued)

Restrictions on investment income earned by Endowment Funds:

Restrictions on investment income earned by Endowment runds:		
Endowment from Friends of the Fredericton Hospital Foundation Inc., 95% of the net income from which is externally restricted by a trust agreement for improved patient care, and 5% of the net income to be added to the endowment capital.	<u>2022</u> \$1,148,238	<u>2021</u> \$1,358,770
Freeman Family Endowment Fund, 100% of income to special equipment and educational support for the Cardiac Care Unit.	24,611	29,070
Dr. Ivan and Millie Crowell Education Fund Endowment, 75% of net income to accumulate in the principal of the fund until it reaches \$1,000,000, 25% of the net income to be used for continued education. After \$1,000,000 endowment is reached, 95% of net earnings can be drawn down annually.	1,075,207	1,272,351
Milton Levine Endowment, 100% of the income to special equipment and educational support for the Cardiac Care Unit.	16,864	19,938
Roberta Scott Endowment, 25% of net income to accumulate in the principal of the fund, 75% of the net income to be used for senior patient comfort items approved by the Director of Healthy Aging and Rehabilitation Program.	62,736	73,770
Helen F. Greene Endowment, the income from which is externally restricted for cancer care.	94,191	111,639
Edison and Lois Phillips Endowment, 90% of the income from which is externally restricted for "special equipment" purchases, and 10% to be added to the endowment capital.	78,374	92,597
Dr. Alfred Warner Memorial Fund Endowment, the income from which is externally restricted for research and education.	16,659	19,745
Dr. A.F. Torrie Orthopedic Education Endowment, 95% of the income from which is externally restricted for continued education and 5% to be added to the endowment capital.	12,395	14,668
Dr. Garfield A. Moffatt Library Endowment, 95% of the income from which externally restricted for Library operations and 5% to be added to the endowment capital.	21,453	25,386
Ronald Hovey Endowment Fund, 25% of net income to accumulate in the principal of the fund, 75% of the net income to support the Oncology Department at the Dr. Everett Chalmers Regional Hospital.	57,063	67,099
Eugene Burpee Endowment Fund, 100% of net income to be used for funding scholarships or bursaries to assist nursing students with their education at the Dr. Everett Chalmers Regional Hospital.	70,642	83,728
Dr. Jeff Moore and Dr. Sherri Lee Samsom Endowment, 10% of net income to accumulate in the principal of the fund until it reaches \$100,000, 90% of the net income to be used for the current year campaign. After \$100,000 endowment is reached, 90% of net income will be divided example for Internal Medicine and Obstatrica		
income will be divided evenly for Internal Medicine and Obstetrics and Gynecology.	22,977	27,147

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

3. Restrictions on fund balances (major categories) (continued)

Richard and Barbara Routledge Endowment Fund, 100% of income to be drawn annual in support of the area of greatest need. 13,628 16,153 Pastoral Education Foundation Endowment Fund, 100% of income is restricted to be dedicated to the charitable purpose with particular emphasis on providing financial support for Clinical Pastoral Care interns at DECH who apply for assistance. 16,409 19,449 Endowments, the income from which is unrestricted: Eugene and Verna McCarthy Endowment Fund 244,810 290,158 John and Wilma Clark Endowment Fund 112,654 133,522 **Board Endowment Funds** 892,977 1,319,940 \$4,975,130 \$3,981,888

4. Related party transactions

One of the main purposes of the Foundation is to raise, invest and distribute funds to the Dr. Everett Chalmers Regional Hospital. The cost of office rent and other goods and services from the hospital have not been provided nor recorded in the financial statements.

5. Financial instruments

The Foundation is exposed to various risks through its financial instruments. The following analysis provides a measure of the Foundation's risk exposures and concentrations at December 31, 2022:

a) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. The Foundation is mainly exposed to interest rate risk and currency risk:

i. Interest rate risk

The Foundation is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed interest rate financial instruments. The value of fixed income securities will generally rise if interest rates fall and decrease if interest rates rise. Changes in interest rates may also affect the value of equity securities. Further details about the fixed rate investments are included in Note 6. There have been no significant changes in exposure from the prior year.

ii. Currency risk

The value of securities denominated in a currency other than the Canadian dollar will be affected by changes in the value of the Canadian dollar in relation to the value of the currency in which the security is denominated. The Foundation's investment manager mitigates this risk by limiting concentration levels. There have been no significant changes in exposure from the prior year.

b) Credit risk

The Foundation is exposed to credit risk on its contributions receivable and fixed income investments as a default by the other party would cause a financial loss for the Foundation. The Foundation mitigates this risk by restricting fixed income investments to instruments with high quality credit ratings assigned by a well-recognized credit agency, and by limiting exposure to individual investments. The Foundation had no significant pledges made but not collected as at December 31, 2022.

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

5. Financial instruments (continued)

c) <u>Liquidity risk</u>

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Foundation will not be able to meet a demand for cash or fund its obligations as they come due. The Foundation is exposed to this risk mainly in respect of its payables and accruals. The Foundation meets its liquidity requirements by preparing and monitoring forecasts of cash flows from operations, anticipating investing and financing activities and holding assets that can be readily converted into cash. There have been no significant changes in exposure from the prior year.

d) Fair value risk

Fair value risk is the potential for loss from an adverse movement in the value of a financial instrument. The carrying value of cash, receivables, payables and accruals are a reasonable estimate of their fair value because of their short maturity. There have been no significant changes in exposure from the prior year.

6. Investments

Composition of the total investment portfolio as at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Cash	\$ 1,499,371	\$ 356,466
Fixed income	3,045,303	3,850,425
Equities - Canadian	3,937,505	3,608,690
Equities - Foreign	1,757,296	2,543,228
Life insurance policy	<u> 176,492</u>	
	\$ <u>10,415,967</u>	\$ <u>10,358,809</u>

Details of bond maturities and interest ranges for investment held as at December 31, 2022 are as follows:

	Market <u>value</u>	Interest <u>range</u>
One year to five years More than five years	· , , ,	1.90 - 3.35% 1.75 - 5.85%

The Foundation has established policies for the management of its investments. All of the Foundation's investments are managed by independent, external investment managers. The compliance of these managers with the investment policies is monitored on a regular basis.

7. Investment income (net)

	U	nrestricted	F	Restricted	En	dowment		2022 <u>Total</u>		2021 <u>Total</u>
Investment income Less: Investment fees Unrealized gain (loss)	\$	224,208 (34,443) -	\$	96,781 (14,868) -	\$ (5,734 (881) <u>736,698</u>)	\$	326,723 (50,192) (736,698)	\$	652,380 (59,347) 469,196
Net investment income	\$_	189,76 <u>5</u>	\$_	81,913	\$_(731,845)	\$_	<u>(460,167</u>)	\$_	1,062,229

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

8. Hospital staff lottery

		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>
Lottery revenue Less: Prize expense	\$_	107,395 (47,003)	\$_	93,035 (49,135)
Net lottery revenue	\$_	60,392	\$_	43,900

9. NB Hospital Home Lottery

Effective April 1, 2022, the Foundation entered into a Memorandum of Understanding with the Saint John Regional Hospital Foundation (SJRHF) for one year, with the potential to extend the agreement after completion of the program. It was agreed that the Foundation would receive 5% of the net proceeds of the SJRHF's New Brunswick Hospital Home Lottery Program. Should the Program reach sellout on or before the final deadline, the distribution would increase to 10% of the net proceeds.

The distribution for the 2022 Home Lottery was 5% of the net proceeds and was received subsequent to year end.

<u>20</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>2021</u>
\$ <u>114</u>	<u>,914</u> \$	
<u>20</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>2021</u>
9 8 45 20 10 11 14 111 5	,355 ,850 ,361 ,435 ,863 ,711 ,813 ,715 ,015	10,333 6,207 8,062 23,454 22,885 12,253 - 129,058 2,733 1,806
¥ <u>==:=</u>	<u></u>	210,701
20	22	2024
\$ 65 1 14 19 442	,100 \$,637 ,075 ,853 ,328	2021 58,583 3,005 21,647 47,957 446,852 578,044
	\$ 114 20 \$ 2 9 8 45 20 10 11 14 111 5 2 \$ 242 \$ 242 \$ 65 1 14 19 442	2022 \$ 2,025 \$ 9,355 8,850 45,361 20,435 10,863 11,711 14,813 111,715 5,015 2,629 \$ 242,772 \$ 2022 \$ 65,100 \$ 1,637 14,075 19,853 442,328

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

12. Capital management

Management considers capital to be its fund balances. The Foundation's objective when managing capital is to maintain financial strength to sustain long term delivery of its core activities.

To assist in managing investment capital the Foundation employs a capital management plan, in the form of a Statement of Investment Policy and Objectives ("SIP&O") that is reviewed annually by the Audit and Finance Committee. The SIP&O, which establishes policies for management of its investments, dictates the Foundation's approach to growth, credit quality and profitability objectives. The overall objectives in investing the assets of the Foundation are to preserve and enhance the value of capital through adequate diversification in high quality investments and achieve the highest investment return that can be obtained within the level of risk acceptable to the Audit and Finance Committee. The following description of the SIP&O is a summary only. For more information, reference should be made to the SIP&O document.

Subject to limitations, the SIP&O investment guidelines outline that the investment manager may invest in any or all of the following asset categories: cash, fixed income, Canadian equities, US equities, and international equities. The proportion of investment in each asset class is subject to restrictions including maintaining the following asset mix; 0% - 10% in cash, 30% - 60% investment in fixed income, 40% - 60% investment in equities; 50% - 100% of total equities invested in Canadian equities, 10% - 40% invested in US equities, and 0% - 40% in international equities.

There has been no change in the overall strategy employed during the year ended December 31, 2022.

13. Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform with financial statement presentation adopted in the current year.